ARTÍCULO CIENTÍFICO

DETERMINACIÓN DE FLUOROQUINOLONAS EN TEJIDO ANIMAL MEDIANTE CROMATOGRAFÍA LÍQUIDA ACOPLADA A ESPECTROMETRÍA DE MASAS

Gualpa Jaramillo, Fernando^{a,b*}; Rendón Morán, Michael^c

World Survey Services Ecuador, Avenida de las Américas y Plaza Dañin 1608, Guayaquil, Ecuador
Universidad de Guayaquil, Facultad de Ciencias Químicas, Ciudadela Universitaria, Guayaquil, Ecuador
Escuela Superior Politécnica del Litoral, ESPOL, Facultad de Ciencias Naturales y Matemáticas, Campus Gustavo
Galindo Km 30,5 Vía Perimetral, Guayaquil, Ecuador

DETERMINATION OF FLUOROQUINOLONES IN ANIMAL TISSUE BY LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY COUPLED WITH MASS SPECTROMETRY

Abstract

An efficient multiresidue method for determination of fluoroquinolone antibiotics in animal tissue has been developed. Six fluoroquinolone corresponding to acid and basic quinolone were analyzed in fortified animal tissue (shrimp, fish, chicken, turkey, etc) at levels of 10–200 ngg⁻¹ by Liquid Chromatography Spectrometry Mass. Recoveries for Ciprofloxacin, Sarafloxacin, Enrofloxacin, Danofloxacin, Oxolinic Acid and Flumequine were generally in the range from 93-108%. The limits of detection were 5,0 ngg⁻¹ for each quinolone in animal tissue. The method was found to be applicable to the analysis of different animal tissue, with limits of quantitation ranging from 10ngg⁻¹. Inter-laboratory Proficiency test participation (turkey muscle) has let to evaluate the hardiness of the method. Z-score of -0,35 was obtained for Enrofloxacin. For the others quinolones the value was reported as less than limit of quantitation, which was confirmed by the Organizer in his final report.

Keywords: Mass Spectrometry, Fluoroguinolone, Proficiency test, Z-score.

^{*}Correspondencia a: Fernando Gualpa, World Survey Services Ecuador, Avenida de las Américas y Plaza Dañin 1608, Guayaquil, Ecuador. Teléfono: ++593 989624201. E-mail: fgualpa@wss.ec